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T O N , D C W A S H I N G

K L V W R U L D G W OF US DWVDQ DVD V ROD BIKR PBLUHF Q DHOTL
LQWHUILHUH HQ ORN SODQIDV LGLYDL QVMB G LUF LRQQO
IRUPDGD SRU XQ KRREH F RQVDFXMLEBRLD +SRUFQRVQ
H[SUHVLYD EDQFDGD FULVWLDQDFHQVHQLFRQVUWVRE
LQIOXLGR HQ ODV SROtWLFDV S~EOLFDV

/D DJHQGD GH SURWHFFLyQ GH OD HQRXHJDQDJD FBRQ
HQIRTXH HQ OD SBBVSHF WLYDGG FULVWLDQDHRVGHDOBF
FRQ OD DJHQGD GHO DFWXDO OLQELKRWHWRKRDCRVDHQQ
SULPHURV PHVHDFGyHQ UGHHV WUQ E VSAULRUR WORV RW HIP
FRPEDWH DO DERUWR LQFOX\HQGR S/D E WQDES BQH
LQWHUQDFLRQDOHDVGRSFWyQ H B P D D U H V B R O O H Q F I G R I F R
PXMHU \ OXFKD FRQWUD HO V XFRQL GHORDS\$RJRQGM
SULRULJDGDV SRUORWLRQDLYD FLGRHQW B HP R/YILO DJDGDVH
LJOHVLDV \ SRU SROtWLFRV FULVWLDQRV

'HVGH VX FDPSDxD HOHFWRUDO HOHQFVWJDGDGRHTXL
GHIHQGHUtD YDORUHV TXH FRORFy F RPHN UQ QGD P B Q
GHIHQVD GH OD IDPQGLDUWFKRG DF FRQDQESDFGyHQ GHHD U
D OD LGHRORJtD GH JpQHUR \$O LGLFLRWGHGVXWHRV
3UHVVLGHQWH UHPRYUDQWHRGTXHOBFAVXOWVHQGHORIR
1DFLRQDO GH OD 7XWHOD GH OD 1FLXHFH DH IGLJRP EQREH
IDFXOWDG GHO HFULMDR QHS DAUHP LVAUHDSDVGPDLVRQUWV
GHFUHWR SXEOLFDGR HQ GH DJRHVQ R DG H V W U X F U D X
FRQVHMR SUHYLVWD HQ HO (VWD VQWURHGHD DP HIGLHJ
GHFUHWR GHVWLWFEURD VWRGRDORWQHEG HFRQ QXMR DVH
SDUD OD HOHFFLyQGGH OD VVPLFHEHGRVIG GHUyQLGD 3
HOHFFLyQ HQ XQD DVDPEOHD FRPSXHVWIDHBBURVPGH
ODV FRPXQLGDGHV ORFDOHV OD MGHFLQ QS WKRHWDR
VHOHFFLyQ TXH VHUI RUJDQLJDGR FSRVR HGH JRHEQH HJLR
SRGHU GH GHFLVHyQ JHREWBUQRiV XHGHVQHOVHWRVFLHSGDQ
FRPSDUWLGR DKRQDPVLMHQMRDFEHLQVHODUQRVLYQ GHO
H`ED6@D`P ðPUH



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PHTXLQH QVHV HQ JFRG USUR QRGER P H R W H S R F S D R W J R F



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T O N , D C W A S H I N G

GLVFXUVR GHO SUHVLGHQWH GHOSHSDHtV DHOQQGHDODS/H1DV
 8QLGDV HQ /D SURWHFFLyQ GMLVDVDDFQOQD FFORW
 VLQ HPEDUJR VLQS B VILEQyQ XCPD OFRFD O \$QWHL FDV VR
 QRFLyQ UHVWULQJLFDG B H QD F DOG E M B M W B H S H G L G B Q
 EDVH FRQVHUYDGRUDRE LHHUQLR LHRVFORXPHD G RIVH UB QWHLV
 SUHVHQWHV HQ OD SREODFLyQ GH DQSDH VHS \$LUH V H
 iPELWRV JXEHUQD PISOWDHOQW DGR B K W ISYRU W G D G V IOU(L
 SROtWLFDV S~EOLF DV TXH UHIXHIUDJPLQ HDVFB PRR F X V Q
 GHUHFKRV (O 0LQMVWHUOR)GRLODDOX PDRR VH H M FXR
 RUJDQLVPR LPSRUWDQWH SD



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T O N , D C W A S H I N G

VH UHDFWLYDURQ ODV IXQFLRQH V G D V & R Q W H M D R / T Q D
\ GH DxR QXHYR 0DUFRV DOHJy HQ V X I O F R Q D Q L F W D E
VLHQGR REOLJDGD D SHUPDQHFHU B I G G 0 D V X R Y R X O X L G W
VLHQGR YtFWLPD G B X G U D X R W H F R I O S S R U Y R O C H A R / V B Q G R F L [S
DO FRPSRUWDPLHQWRP D G S U R I E Q E X Q D X H K S H D M X H Q L D E Y
GHVDUUROOR GH OD QLxD \$ G H P i P D G W J X P R S V Y R P X H W C
GHVDUUROOR ItVLF R \ H P R F L R Q D O K G D F 0 D V P H Q R W J R D G
QLxD SXHV VX RULHQWDFLyQ VH [X D O U 0 D L F R Q Q L G H H Q
DIULFDQD HVWDED Q D P H I O W H H Q R H Q B G H W D R W R O D R F B
WDPELpQ VHxDoy TXH DO DWULEXPLU V R Q R J P D O Q G D
MXUtGLFR VH SUR G D X O I R J D X Q D Q G G F M D G R V L G H H O D K X P D C
KRPEUH PXMHU DOWHUDQGR Dvt HO \$ X H Q L D I F I F O R Y C
YDORUHV IXQGDPHQWDOHV FRPR Q~FOHR FHQWUDO C

(O & R Q V H M R G H 7 X G M H O D U G H U I o y D 1 D R W X \$ U G H V H Q P H y G H L O V
H Q H U R G H X Q D G H Q X Q F L D S R U S U O Y D D E D y Q D G 3 H Q D
7 U L E X Q D O O R F D O H D G R E V L P H O H P I H Q P y R T X L P Q W H F B I S H W H H Q Y
S V L F R O y J L F R G H O Q L x R O D K R P R S D R U F E O M D O D G T X G H \ V
R U L H Q W D F L y Q V H [X D O W D P E L p Q D O I H O X D H B I G H P O V G L W F U
V X F D S D F L G D G G H D V X P L U X Q U R O F R O P R S U D I G W H L V D \ V
U H O L J L R V D G L I L F X O W D Q O D F R Q V V U S X D F U D y H O G H L X R D S
T X H W D P E L p Q H Q Y L y X Q D U F R E P X Q D L F D G H E H Q E G O L D U J R Q M
V R O L F L W y H O D O H M D P L H Q W R G H G B I S H R Q V K G U L R X F B I G U
F X V W R G L D G H + H O H Q D D O S D G U H H 0 D V P Q H Q R V U H F X Q H H O
H [S X H V W D D P D O R V H M H P S O R V \ P D O W B I Q W I R F L R Q H W
H F R Q y P L F D V G H Y L G B T X H F Q D S S R P S R O L F O R Q D L M D

\$ F F L R Q H V O H J D O H V L Q W H U Q D V G H F X O M D R G Z D V G L H Q H O S H Q U D D

(Q HO iPELWR SHQD SUEH HLOWRUGFDDHSD D F X O V & R O O V I G M R O V D
DO 0LQLVWHULR 3~EOLFR IXH DQ B R O V L X D I G F L I S Q W H M O H F O U H
SDUD LQWHUSRQHU XQD GHQXQFLD DQWH HO -X]JDGF

(Q HO iPELWR FULPHO JWHOG M X H H F I R G G y S H O T X G H O P D
F X V W R G L D G H E t D V H U H I H F W L Y D P H Q W D H I D V P L D Q D I H G H
S U R J H Q L W R U \ D K D E t D G L V S X H V W R V F X H O Q V I F G E S B I L y Q
S R U O D L J O H V L D F D W y O L F D D O D D T X Y H D D X I D F W y H Q O H V P D X
D O D H V F X H O D G R Q G H + H O H Q D H V W M G M D R B y H V I Q H F X B I E
H Q V X G H F L V L y Q X Q D V H U L H G H I E W R D F L S R U G M D G 0 H
V X F D V D F R Q M X J X H W V H W X G I V S D F L R W S U D O V 0 R P y R G D G G H F
O O D P D Q G R O D D W R I Q W I D y Q F V R E G H O O D H L V P S U X F W X U D I D P



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)UHQWH D OD GHFLVLYQ GH 6HJXQG D QWHDQBLR U
6XSUHPD GH -XVSWEDPHU GH GH V D GHFLDQGR QR QRHV
D OD OH\ IHGHUO TXH SURWHJH H V H FWHWly XQSHU
QRWRULR DEXVR D GFSURL GH H G DL D DGHOK GR E U F DHU H FLH
MXLFLR HQ VX GHEHU GH SURWHJHUOD

(O GH PD\R GH D SHVDU GH DQRV FIRVI XHXU PREVR G
SDUD H[SRQHU ORV FRQWRUQRV G DFFUXPWR G V D GLR V
HO FDVR OOHJy D GH - & R W W FL D X S GH V D B B GLHU W D G L F L D
GHFLGLy PDQWHQUH OD FXVWRGLD DV IDYRXUP GH W R D
GHVDUUROODGRV SRU HO MXHJ GH QRU VPH V D ULLQ V W D E



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T O N , D C W A S H I N G

FRPSURPLVR GH ORV (VWDGRV PLHPEUWRV DIFRWDHG/DV
&RUWH HV GHPDVL DGR UHJODPHQW DULDR WILQDFURWL G
(VWDGRV SRU OR TXH FLHUWR PDHUEHIQt DE W HDL UFIRQLFDH
(O (VWDGR VRVWXYR TXH HVWR QR GHEFXDH VQWRIO SU
FRPSHWHQFLD GH OD & SUHUVDPXHQWYDQGH LHQVHSLRVL
SUHOLPLQDUHV 6LQ HPEDUJR HO (TXHDGD DFNISQpDV
& ,5' , HQ XQ FRQWH[VHR GDHVDIUFRLPSDRRP WWSLR GHFGHU
KXPDQRV \ QR FRQ RWURV TXH DQWFM DQR SHURFWGDQL
SDUD OD LQFRUSRUDFLyQ GH SURWRQRORV VHTXNWSR
DQWHULRUPHQWHDUSRQHWRGSDLDVHQMSODDFLYQ SURRJR
TXH VH OOHYDQ D FDER SDUD OD GHJHQDQWHDORGH
OLEHUWDG UHOLJLRVD HQ HO SDty VQ SDVEEMyPO GFR
OOHJDU D QLQJXQD VROXQDySDDPLVSRWLF LRQDULD

(O GH VHSWLHPEUJGHODUyOOD&SNVLFHQ Q DGP IRVWE
GH GH FRQIRUPLGDG FRQ HO DOWQIRORPH GHIGD
1R FRQVLGHUDQGR HO WLHPSROXHVSDRLRXKH
(VWDGR GH OHNLQpVSHU QDHSRQDDEFLQEDQRVGHQHQB
&RQYHQFLyQ \$PHULFDQD DUWtFXORy DUWtFXORV\
DOHJDGRV HQJOD SDVIRFLyQLyQIGDGHHS(RQWDCR
OHNLQpV HQ UHXPFSLYQPERQVHQGLQFRQVGDHQHVFGRVOKK
UHOLJLRVD \ GHUFRQVADGUDGRPLQDQWQR)HCGHODDQRQVQ



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